

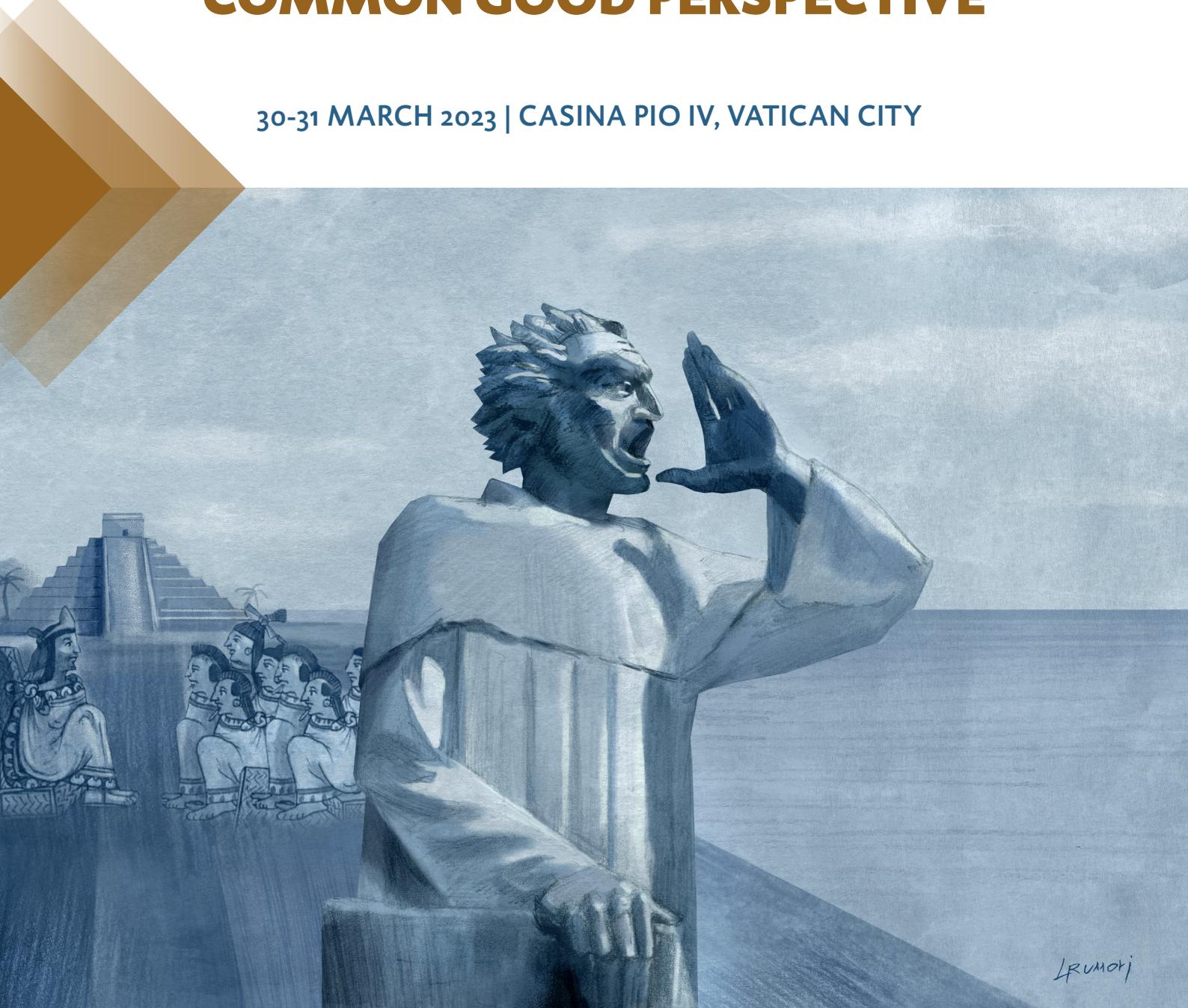


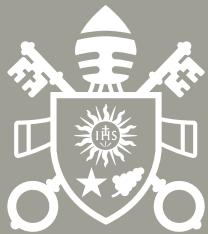
THE PONTIFICAL  
ACADEMY  
OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

SUMMIT ON

# **COLONIALISM, DECOLONIALIZATION & NEOCOLONIALISM: A SOCIAL JUSTICE AND COMMON GOOD PERSPECTIVE**

30-31 MARCH 2023 | CASINA PIO IV, VATICAN CITY





# Concept note

*Many countries of the American continent and an important group of countries of the African continent share a common historical past of spoliation, domination, and control and they have also been brutally subjected to the dictates of the global economy. Both continents have high rates of poverty and unemployment: access to land, shelter and work are pending issues for most of the populations of those nations. It is very important that these hardships find you united in the need for a shared characterization of the current state and judicial role, and in the analysis of external influences in the – not always correct – choice of political and social models. The Holy Father Francis on the occasion of the Summit of African Judges in the Vatican (12 December 2019)*

The colonization of territories ignited the first wave of globalization. Regular European transoceanic travel began in the 15<sup>th</sup> and 16<sup>th</sup> Century for the first time systematically connecting lands and peoples that had been largely unconnected.<sup>1</sup> The European powers advanced on new lands, subdued them – militarily and politically but also culturally – and began a progressive, uninterrupted process of spoliation. Then, in the 19th and 20th centuries, colonization reached new heights with different characteristics and new protagonists, but with the constant objective of extracting wealth from lands and peoples. The nexus of colonial domination and extraction linked, in powerful and enduring ways, European powers to native lands in the Americas, Africa and Asia. The wounds of colonialism endure in many of the defining features of economy and society in the former colonialized lands.

The peoples subjected in the processes of colonial domination endured cultural, social, political and economic mutilations and mutations, mostly as a consequence of acts of violence, genocide, coercion, and demographic collapse.<sup>2</sup> Forced labor, slavery, territorial displacement, forced migrations, and the appropriation of natural resources were commonplace. The commodification of land and labor gave birth new forms of capitalism based on the violent extraction of profit from humankind and nature.

Colonization also meant the replacement of the original socio-cultural models by exogenous ones, which legitimized domination under various guises and created new axiological paradigms in accordance with their own needs. Supposed racial superiority codified in the violent pseudoscience of eugenics, vulgar ideas of the unilinear march of all humanity to “civilization,” and sometimes religion itself were some of the arguments used to consolidate the advance of colonial practices. Psycho-social violence and pseudo-scientific models of anthropological evolution ra-

cialized entire human populations as inferior and in need of paternalistic guidance.<sup>3</sup>

Native institutions were annihilated and along with them ancestral ways of thinking and knowing as well as the traditions that preserved a particular balance between human settlements and their natural surroundings. Psychological denigration and debasement of native mentalités became integral tools of domination.

The ideas of justice and the common good that existed in those territories prior to the conquest were suppressed and replaced by the “enlightened” ideas of the central powers. To this end, each and every one of the socialization channels was co-opted. Establishment culture and education disparaged pre-existing forms of thought and, under the guise of their barbarism, banished them from the new prevailing thought.

The decolonization processes that began with the independence movements of the 19th century and culminated with the last emancipatory events of the mid-20th century, did not lead to a reversal of domination. Although the format changed as the former colonies acquired new nominal statuses, in reality spoliation, political subjugation and cultural colonization are still very much alive today.

Neocolonialism, which is now twinned with neoliberalism, is thorough and implacable when it comes to consolidating results for global centrality. Today, formerly colonized peripheral countries have the international political status of free regions, but, in most cases, they are subjected to new economic and cultural paradigms of domination. The wealth of the colonizers is a necessary cause and consequence of the poverty of the colonized.

In the 21st Century, the human face of neocolonialism are massive inequalities, ecological catastrophes, war and terror, and the mass catastrophic migrations from the formerly colonialized territories into the wealthier regions in Europe and North America. As an immigrant from the for-

<sup>1</sup> Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M. and Desirée Qin. *Globalization: Culture and education in the new millennium*. Univ of California Press, 2004.

<sup>2</sup> Livi Bacci, Massimo. *Conquest: The destruction of the American Indians*. Polity, 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M., George Spindler, and Louise S. Spindler, eds. *The making of psychological anthropology II*. Harcourt College Pub, 1994.

mer colonies in the United Kingdom put it, “we are here, because you were there.”<sup>4</sup>

Justice and the common good were and are traversed by these processes of colonization, decolonization and neocolonialism. Viewing the institutions of Africa and America through that historical prism and understanding the current dynamics of domination and subjugation, allows us to shed some light on the contemporary tragedies of hunger, war, catastrophic migrations, displacement and marginalization referenced by Pope Francis in his famous encyclical *Laudato Si’*.

The Workshop will examine the neocolonial *problématique* from a Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine. Our work shall focus on the neocolonial sequalae on current manifestations of injustice, global inequality, unchecked climate change, unsustainable development, and mass migrations. Above all we will highlight the role, of the institutions of society and the justice system in addressing and reversing said developments. The focus of this workshop be on the African and Pan-American contexts.

Judge Roberto Andrés Gallardo  
& Chancellor Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco

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<sup>4</sup> Patel, Ian. *We’re Here Because You Were There: Immigration and the End of Empire*. Verso Books, 2021.

# Nota conceptual

Cumbre sobre Colonialismo, Descolonialización y Neocolonialismo:  
Una perspectiva de justicia social y bien común  
Casina Pio IV, 30-31 de marzo de 2023

*Muchos países del continente americano comparten, con un conjunto importante de países del continente africano, un pasado histórico común de explotación, dominación, control y también el haber estado brutalmente sometidos a los dictados de la centralidad económica-mundial. Ambos continentes sufren altas tasas de pobreza y marcados índices de desocupación: la tierra, el techo y el trabajo son asignaturas pendientes para la mayoría de las poblaciones de esas naciones. Es muy importante que las dificultades los encuentren a ustedes unidos en la necesidad de una caracterización compartida del actual rol estatal y judicial, y en el análisis acerca de las influencias externas en la no siempre acertada elección de modelos políticos y sociales. El Santo Padre Francisco con motivo de la Cumbre de Jueces Africanos en el Vaticano (12 de diciembre de 2019)*

**L**a colonización de territorios encendió la primera ola de globalización. Los viajes transoceánicos regulares de las potencias europeas comenzaron en los siglos XV y XVI, conectando por primera vez de forma sistemática tierras y pueblos que habían estado en gran medida desconectados.<sup>1</sup> Los poderes europeos avanzaron sobre tierras y pueblos en las Américas, África y Asia, sometiéndolos - militar y políticamente, pero también culturalmente, iniciando así un proceso progresivo e ininterrumpido de explotación. Luego, en los siglos XIX y XX, la colonización alcanzó nuevas cotas con características diferentes y nuevos protagonistas, pero con el objetivo constante de extraer riqueza de las tierras y los pueblos conquistados. El nexo de dominación y extracción colonial vinculó, de forma poderosa y duradera, a las potencias europeas con las tierras nativas de América, África y Asia. Las heridas del colonialismo perduran hoy en muchos de los rasgos definitorios de la economía y la sociedad de las antiguas tierras colonizadas.

Los pueblos sometidos en los procesos de dominación colonial sufrieron mutilaciones y mutaciones culturales, sociales, políticas y económicas, en su mayoría como consecuencia de actos de violencia, genocidio, coacción y colapso demográfico.<sup>2</sup> El trabajo forzado, la esclavitud, los desplazamientos territoriales, las migraciones forzadas y la apropiación de los recursos naturales fueron moneda corriente. La mercantilización de la tierra y el trabajo dio origen a nuevas formas de capitalismo basadas en la extracción violenta de bienes comunes de la humanidad y la naturaleza.

La colonización significó también la sustitución de modelos socioculturales originales por otros exógenos, que legitimaron la dominación bajo diversos ropajes y crearon nuevos paradigmas axiológicos de acuerdo con sus propias necesidades. La supuesta superioridad racial codificada en

la violenta pseudociencia de la eugenésica, las ideas vulgares de la marcha unilineal de toda la humanidad hacia la "civilización" y, a veces, la propia religión fueron algunos de los argumentos utilizados para consolidar el avance de las prácticas coloniales. La violencia psicosocial y los modelos pseudocientíficos de evolución antropológica racializaban a poblaciones humanas enteras como inferiores y necesitadas de orientación paternalista.<sup>3</sup>

Las instituciones nativas fueron en muchos casos aniquiladas y con ellas las formas ancestrales de pensar y conocer, así como las tradiciones que preservaban un equilibrio particular entre los asentamientos humanos y su entorno natural. La denigración psicológica y el envilecimiento de las mentalidades nativas se convirtieron en herramientas integrales de dominación.

Las ideas de justicia y bien común que existían en esos territorios antes de la conquista fueron suprimidas y sustituidas por las ideas "ilustradas" de las potencias dominantes. Para ello se cooptaron todos y cada uno de los canales de socialización. La cultura y la educación del establishment menospreciaron las formas de pensamiento y sabiduría preexistentes y, amparándose en su barbarie, las desterraron del nuevo pensamiento imperante.

Los procesos de descolonización que comenzaron con los movimientos independentistas del siglo XIX y culminaron con los últimos acontecimientos emancipadores de mediados del siglo XX, no condujeron a una inversión de la dominación. Aunque el formato cambió a medida que las antiguas colonias adquirían nuevos estatus nominales, en realidad el expolio, la subyugación política y la colonización cultural siguen, vía otros caminos, muy vivos hoy en día.

El neocolonialismo, hoy hermanado con el neoliberalismo, es minucioso e implacable a la hora de consolidar los resultados de la centralidad mundial. Hoy, los países periféricos antiguamente colonizados tienen el estatuto político

<sup>1</sup> Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M. and Desirée Qin. *Globalization: Culture and education in the new millennium*. Univ of California Press, 2004.

<sup>2</sup> Livi Bacci, Massimo. *Conquest: The destruction of the American Indians*. Polity, 2008.

<sup>3</sup> Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M., George Spindler, and Louise S. Spindler, eds. *The making of psychological anthropology II*. Harcourt College Pub, 1994.

internacional de regiones libres, pero, en la mayoría de los casos, están sometidos a nuevos paradigmas económicos y culturales de dominación. La riqueza de los colonizadores es causa y consecuencia necesaria de la pobreza de los colonizados.

En el siglo XXI, el rostro humano del neocolonialismo es la desigualdad creciente y obscura, la catástrofe ecológica, el terror de la guerra, y las migraciones masivas desde los territorios antiguamente colonizados hacia las regiones más ricas de Europa y Norteamérica. Como dijo un inmigrante de las antiguas colonias del Reino Unido, “estamos aquí porque ustedes estaban allí”.<sup>4</sup>

La justicia y el bien común fueron y son atravesados por esos procesos de colonización, descolonización y neocolonialismo. Viendo las instituciones de África y América a través de ese prisma histórico y comprendiendo las dinámicas actuales de dominación y subyugación, nos permite arrojar

alguna luz sobre las tragedias contemporáneas del hambre, la guerra, las migraciones catastróficas, el desplazamiento y la marginación a las que hace referencia el Papa Francisco en su encíclica *Laudato Si'*.

El Taller examinará la problemática neocolonial desde los Derechos Sociales y la Doctrina Franciscana. Nuestro trabajo se centrará en las secuelas neocoloniales en las manifestaciones actuales de injusticia, desigualdad global, cambio climático incontrolado, desarrollo insostenible y migraciones masivas. Sobre todo, destacaremos el papel de las instituciones de la sociedad y del sistema judicial a la hora de abordar y revertir dichos desarrollos. Este taller se centrará en los contextos africano y panamericano.

Juez Roberto Andrés Gallardo  
& Canciller Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco

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<sup>4</sup> Patel, Ian. *We're Here Because You Were There: Immigration and the End of Empire*. Verso Books, 2021.

# Program

THURSDAY MARCH 30, 2023

9.00	<b>Words of Welcome</b> <b>H.E. Cardinal Peter K.A. Turkson</b> , PASS Chancellor
9.10	<b>Stefano Zamagni</b> , PASS President
9.20	<b>Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco</b> , PASS Academician & Chancellor University of Massachusetts, Boston
9.30	The Honorable <b>Roberto Andrés Gallardo</b> (Argentina - Presidente Comité Panamericano)
9.40	<i>Historia del colonialismo y el proceso de descolonización del Sud Global</i> <b>Enrique D. Dussel Ambrosini</b>
10.00	<i>Our Neighbors, Our Selves</i> <b>Homi K. Bhabha</b>
10.20	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Ana Inés Algorta Latorre</b> (Brasil - Vice Presidenta Comité Panamericano) <b>Bernardette D'Souza</b> (EEUU) <b>Guillermo Treacy</b> (Argentina) <b>Flavio Maximo Mena Gil</b> (Colombia) <b>Emilce Cuda</b> (Argentina) <b>Jesús Zuñiga Gonzalez</b> (Mexico)
11.20	<b>Coffee Break</b>
11.50	<i>European Colonialism and the Roots of the Systemic Challenges of African States</i> <b>George P. Hagan</b>
12.10	<i>Egalitarian Legal Pluralism and Decolonialization of the Justice</i> <b>Raquel Yrigoyen Fajardo</b>
12.30	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Carlos Alberto Calderón Puertas</b> (Perú) <b>Aubierge Olivia Lucette Hungbo-Kploca</b> (Benín - Comité Panafricano) <b>Gustavo Daniel Moreno</b> (Argentina - Comité Panamericano) <b>Agatha Anulika Okeke</b> (Nigeria - Comité Panafricano) <b>Delio Antonio Vera Navarro</b> (Paraguay) <b>Rebeca Xicotencatl Corona</b> (México)
13.30	<b>Lunch Casina Pio IV</b>
15.00	<i>Dismantling Doctrines of Superiority</i> <b>Sheryl Lightfoot</b>
15.20	<i>En la senda lascasiana</i> <b>Raúl Eugenio Zaffaroni</b>
15.40	<i>The persistent colonial divide: humans and subhumans, Can law overcome it?</i> <b>Boaventura De Sousa Santos</b>

16.00	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Ananda Tostes Isoni</b> (Brasil) <b>Elvira María Alvarez Olazabal</b> (Perú) <b>Humberto Sierra Porto</b> (Colombia- CIDH) <b>Nadia Keilani</b> (EEUU) <b>Elías Cortes Roa</b> (México) <b>María Silvina Besoin</b> (Argentina)
17.00	<b>Coffee Break</b>
17.30	<i>When universal justice and indigenous reconciliation mechanisms collide: an anti-colonial direction for the International Criminal Court</i> <b>Eric Blumenson</b>
17.50	<i>Colonialism, Neocolonialism and the Human Essence in Ghana: Insights and Perspectives from Ghana's Natural Resources</i> <b>Samuel A. Ntewusu</b>
18.10	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Tamila Ebrahimi Ipema</b> (Estados Unidos de América - Comité Panamericano) <b>María Fernanda López Puleio</b> (Argentina) <b>María Julia Figueredo Vivas</b> (Colombia - Comité Panamericano) <b>Jacqueline Joas Rugemalila</b> (Tanzania - Comité Panafricano) <b>María Angélica Gastaldi</b> (Argentina) <b>Livia Cristina Marques Peres</b> (Brasil)
19.10	<b>Dinner Casina Pio IV</b>

## FRIDAY MARCH 31, 2023

9.00	<i>Large-scale Analysis of Colonization and Climate Change</i> <b>Justin Farrell</b>
9.20	<i>Addressing Climate Justice through Community Collaboration: Case Studies of Burkina Faso and Boston USA</i> <b>Paul Kirshen</b>
9.40	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Janet Ofelia Lourdes Tello Gilardi</b> (Perú - Comité Panamericano) <b>Audrey Mashigo</b> (Sudáfrica - Comité Panafricano) <b>Daniel Urrutia Laubreaux</b> (Chile - Comité Panamericano) <b>Joyce Kavuma</b> (Uganda - Comité Panafricano) <b>Antonio Herman Benjamin</b> (Brasil) <b>Linda Murnane</b> (EEUU)
10.40	<b>Coffee Break</b>
11.10	<i>How Justice can Combat the Legacy of Colonialism</i> <b>Mina Sougrati</b>
11.30	<i>The World-Historical Colonial Legacies of Poverty, Ecological Destruction, Global Inequality, and Forced Migrations: A Decolonial Social Justice Approach to the Solutions</i> <b>Ramón Grosfoguel</b>

11.50	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Sandra Ibarra</b> (Colombia) <b>César Jimenez</b> (Argentina) <b>Octavio Tejeiro Duque</b> (Colombia) <b>Francisca Brenna V. Nepomuceno</b> (Brasil) <b>Pamela Washington</b> (EEUU) <b>Guido Leonardo Croxatto</b> (Argentina)
12.50	<b>Lunch Casina Pio IV</b>
14.00	<i>Decolonization will remain incomplete without democratizing capital as a social-metabolic agency</i> <b>Edward Akong'o Oyugi</b>
14.20	<i>La cuestión colonial vista a contrapelo: una mirada desde los feminismos descoloniales de Abya Yala</i> <b>Karina Ochoa</b>
14.40	<b>Round Table Discussion led by:</b> <b>Carlos Francisco Balbín</b> (Argentina) <b>Gustavo Carvalho Chehab</b> (Brasil) <b>Carmen R. Velasquez</b> (EEUU) <b>Blanca Estela del Rosario Zamudio Valdes</b> (México) <b>Adriana Saavedra Losada</b> (Colombia) <b>Sara Sonia Gaspar Pacheco</b> (Perú)
15.40	<b>Coffee Break</b>
16.00	<b>Mesa sobre diez ideas principales para llevar a la práctica</b> <b>Ana María Figueroa</b> (Argentina) <b>Teresa Cárdenas Puente</b> (Perú) <b>Jorge Luis Trujillo Alfaro</b> (Colombia) <b>Lelio Bentes Correa</b> (Brasil) <b>Gabriel de Jesús Tedesco Wedy</b> (Brasil) <b>Jonatan Orlando Basagoitia Cárdenas</b> (Perú) <b>Joy Cossich Lobrano</b> (EEUU) <b>Maximiliano Francisco Benítez</b> (Argentina) <b>Bráulio Gabriel Gusmão</b> (Brasil) <b>Vanesa Raquel Siley</b> (Argentina)
17.30	Nominación Autoridades COPAJU y COAFJU
17.45	<b>Final Reflections</b> <b>Roberto Andrés Gallardo</b> (Presidente Comité Panamericano)
18.00	<b>Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco</b> (PASS Academician)
18.10	<b>The Holy Father Pope Francis</b>

# List of Participants

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ALVAREZ OLAZABAL Elvira Maria         | LOPEZ PULEIO Maria Fernanda              |
| BALBIN Carlos F.                      | LYNCH Stephen                            |
| BASAGOITIA CARDENAS Jonatan Orlando   | MARQUES PERES Livia Cristina             |
| BENITEZ Maximiliano Francisco         | MASHIGO Audrey                           |
| BENJAMIN Antonio Herman               | MEEHAN Martin                            |
| BENTES CORREA Lelio                   | MENA GIL Flavio Maximo                   |
| BESOIN Maria Silvina                  | MORENO Gustavo Daniel                    |
| BHABHA Himo K.                        | MURNANE Linda                            |
| BHABHA Jacqueline Miriam              | NEPOMUCENO Francisca Brenna V.           |
| BLUMENSON Eric                        | NTEWUSU Samuel                           |
| CARDENAS PUENTE Teresa                | OCHOA Karina                             |
| CARVALHO CHEHAB Gustavo               | OKEKE Agatha Anulika                     |
| CORTES ROA Elias                      | OYUGI Edward Akongo                      |
| CROXATTO Guido Leonardo               | POZZO Riccardo                           |
| CUDA Emilce                           | RUGEMALILA Jacqueline Joas               |
| D'SOUZA Bernardette                   | SAAVEDRA LOZADA Adriana                  |
| DE SOUSA SANTOS Boaventura            | SILEY Vanesa Raquel                      |
| DUSSEL AMBROSINI Enrique Domingo      | SIERRA PORTO Humberto                    |
| FARRELL Justin                        | SOUGRATI Mina                            |
| FIGUEREDO VIVAS Maria Julia           | STONE James                              |
| FIGUEROA Ana Maria                    | STONE Cathleene                          |
| GALLARDO Roberto Andrés               | SUAREZ OROZCO Marcelo                    |
| GASPAR PACHECO Sara Sonia             | TEJEIRO DUQUE Octavio                    |
| GASTALDI María Angélica               | TELLO GILARDI Janet Ofelia Lourdes       |
| GIBBARD Paul                          | TOSTES ISONI Ananda                      |
| GROSFOGUEL Ramon                      | TREACY Guillermo                         |
| GROSS Jennifer                        | TRUJILLO ALFARO Jorge Luis               |
| GUSMAO BRAULIO Gabriel                | TURKSON Card. Peter K.                   |
| HAGAN George P.                       | URRUTIA LABREAUX Daniel                  |
| HILDRETH Robert                       | VELASQUEZ Carmen R.                      |
| HUNGBO KPLOCA Aubierge Olivia Lucette | VERA NAVARRO Delio Antonio               |
| IBARRA Lisset                         | VIGANÒ Dario E.                          |
| IPEMA Tamila E.                       | WASHINGTON Pamela                        |
| JIMENEZ Cesar Raul                    | WEDY Gabriel de Jesus Tedesco            |
| KAVUMA Joyce                          | WELLBACH Ricardo                         |
| KEILANI Nadia                         | XICOHTENCATL CORONA Rebeca               |
| KIRSHEN Paul                          | YRIGOYEN FAJARDO Raquel Zonia            |
| LATORRE Ana Ines                      | ZAFFARONI Raul Eugenio                   |
| LENZA DE LACERDA Gabriela             | ZAMAGNI Stefano                          |
| LIGHTFOOT Sheryl                      | ZAMUDIO VALDES Blanca Estela del Rosario |
| LOBRANO Joy Cossich                   | ZUNIGA GONZALEZ Jesús                    |

# Biographies of Participants



**Elvira María Alvarez Olazábal** — Jueza Suprema integrante de la 1<sup>a</sup> Sala Constitucional y Social de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de Perú. Integrante de la Magistratura Peruana desde 1994 como Jueza Especializada de Familia, y luego promovida a Jueza Superior en la Corte Superior de Justicia de Lima Centro Actual Vice Presidenta, y co fundadora de la Asociación Peruana de Mujeres Juezas APMJ, capítulo peruano integrante de la AIW: Asociación Internacional de Juezas Mujeres Asociada fundadora de la Asociación de Jueces por la Justicia y la Democracia JUSDEM, integrante del Capítulo de Mujeres Juezas, y past presidenta de la Asociación. Presidenta de la Comisión de Justicia de Género del Poder Judicial 2021-2022. Integrante de la Comisión Permanente de Acceso a la Justicia para personas en condición de vulnerabilidad y Justicia en tu comunidad del Poder Judicial Magíster en Derecho Civil y Abogada por la Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, con estudios de Maestría en Política Jurisdiccional por la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, y estudios concluidos de Doctorado en su Alma Mater la UNMSM Docente en la Maestría de Derecho Civil de la UNIFE – Lima 2005-2021, y en la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos año 2018 Conferencista y articulista en temas de Derecho de Familia, Género y Acceso a la Justicia para personas en condición de vulnerabilidad.



**Carlos F. Balbín** — Abogado, Especialista en Derecho Administrativo y Administración Pública y Doctor en Derecho por la Universidad de Buenos Aires. Especialista en Derecho Constitucional y Ciencia Política por el Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales de España. Profesor titular regular de Derecho Administrativo en la Facultad de Derecho de la UBA. Profesor de posgrado en las Universidades de Buenos Aires, Austral, de San Andrés, Libre (Colombia), de Barcelona (España), Perugia (Italia), Católica del Perú (Perú) y Nápoles II (Italia). Director de la Maestría y de la Especialización en Derecho Administrativo y Administración Pública y del Centro de Estudios sobre Transparencia y Lucha contra la Corrupción de la Facultad de Derecho de la UBA. Ex Fiscal General Adjunto en lo Contencioso Administrativo y Tributario de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires y Ex Procurador del Tesoro de la Nación. Juez de la Cámara de Apelaciones en lo Contencioso Administrativo, Tributario y de Relaciones de Consumo de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires. Premio Konex de Platino 2016.



**Jonatan Orlando Basagoitia Cárdenes** — Abogado por la Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos (1994); con estudios de Maestría y Doctorado en la misma casa de estudios. Juez Titular del Poder Judicial desde el año 2002; Juez Superior Provisional de la Primera Sala Penal de Apelaciones de la Corte Superior de Justicia de Ucayali; Coordinador Regional del Programa Nacional de Acceso a la Justicia para Personas en Condición de Vulnerabilidad y Justicia en tu comunidad por Ucayali; docente contratado de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Ucayali; ponente y conferencista en temas de Violencia de Género, Adolescentes Infractores y Acceso a la Justicia.



**Maximiliano Francisco Benítez** — Defensor de primera Instancia y de Cámara de la ciudad de Concordia 1995/2006. Juez de Instrucción N° 4 de la ciudad de Concordia 2006/2008. Defensor General de la Provincia de Entre Ríos 2009 hasta la actualidad. Director R.U.A.E.R. Desde su creación (2011) hasta la actualidad. Presidente del Órgano de Revisión de Salud Mental de Entre Ríos. Desde su creación (octubre 2017) hasta la actualidad. Ex presidente de la Asociación de Defensores Públicos de la Rca. Argentina. Ex presidente del Consejo Consultivo de la Dirección Nacional de Registros de Adoptantes. Coordinador del Consejo Federal de Defensores y Asesores Generales de la República Argentina, período 2015 a 2018 y período 2018 a 2021 (por reelección). Integrante de la Comisión redactora del C.CyC. Del título VI referido a Adopción. Exponente en diferentes encuentros académicos relacionados al ejercicio de la función y la Defensa Pública. Co-autor del libro "ADOPCIÓN: Reflexiones para seguir aprendiendo" Colección: "Ser familia por Adopción", Editorial Utopías, año 2014.



**Antonio Herman Benjamin** — Antonio Herman Benjamin was appointed to the National High Court of Brazil (STJ) by President Lula da Silva in 2006. He is the president of the Global Judicial Institute on the Environment, Secretary-General of the UNEP International Advisory Council for Environmental Justice, and Goodwill Ambassador on Environmental Justice of the Organization of American States. A former Chair of the World Commission on Environmental Law, Justice Benjamin was Director of the National Judicial Academy of Brazil (ENFAM). He has co-drafted major Brazilian statutes and published several books and articles.



**Lelio Bentes Corrêa** — Lelio Bentes Corrêa, is a LLM from the University of Essex, England. He joined the Public Ministry of Labor in 1989 and became Minister of the Superior Labor Court in 2003. Assigned to the International Labor Organization (ILO), he served, as a program officer for Latin America of the International Program for the Eradication of Child Labor (IPEC). He was a member of the Committee of Experts on the Application of International Standards of the International Labor Organization (ILO), from 2006 to 2020. Mr. Bentes wrote several studies, with emphasis on the area of human rights, in particular child labor and forced labor. He was the secretary general of the International Coalition for the Elimination of Child Labor and for Education, headquartered in Washington, member of the Advisory Board of the Abrinq Foundation for the Rights of the Child and of the NGO "Missão Criança". He Coordinated the Global March against Child Labor in South America. Judge Lelio Bentes Corrêa was member of the National Council of Justice from 2015 to 2017, Judge of the Labor Justice between 2018-2020and is currently President of the Superior Labor Court.



**Maria Silvina Besoin** — Asesora de Incapaces (defensora de menores de edad y de personas con padecimientos mentales) del Departamento Judicial de Necochea, Provincia de Buenos Aires. Vicepresidenta Segunda de la Asociación Argentina de Magistrados, Funcionarios y Profesionales de la Justicia de Niñez, Adolescencia y Familia (AJUNAF). Miembro del Organismo de Fiscalización del Colegio de Magistrados y Funcionarios del Departamento Judicial de Necochea.



**Homi K. Bhabha** — Homi K. Bhabha is the Anne F. Rothenberg Professor of the Humanities at Harvard University. He is the author of numerous works exploring postcolonial theory, cultural change and power, contemporary art, and cosmopolitanism. His works include *Nation and Narration* and *The Location of Culture*, which has been reprinted as a Routledge Classic. He is a fellow of the British Academy and the Royal Society of Literature and a critic-in-residence at the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston.



**Eric Blumenson** — Eric Blumenson is a Research Professor at Suffolk University Law School specializing in human rights. After graduating from Harvard Law School, he worked in indigent criminal defense before joining the Suffolk faculty. His scholarship has explored such human rights concerns as social rights, capital punishment, relativism, personhood, education rights, war crimes, and mass incarceration. Blumenson has also served as a Fellow at Harvard University's Carr Center on Human Rights; a Fellow of the Open Society Institute; a resident advisor to the International Criminal Court's prosecutor; a Fulbright scholar in Pakistan; and a Fellow at the Northeastern University Ethics Institute.



**Teresa Cardenas Puente** — Teresa Cardenas Puente es Jueza Especializada de Familia y Coordinadora General de la Comisión Distrital Acceso a la Justicia de personas en condición de vulnerabilidad – Junín; Candidata a doctora en Derechos Humanos en la Universidad Internacional Iberoamericana de México, Maestra en “Solución de Conflictos” por la Universidad San Martín de Porres, con diplomaturas y especialización en Derecho de Familia, Género e Infancia, y Acceso a la Justicia por la Universidad de Jaén – España; y especialista en Prevención de Conflictos y Cultura de Paz; docente e investigadora con publicaciones sobre “Barreras de acceso a la justicia en comunidades campesinas” e infancia.



**Gustavo Carvalho Chehab** — PhD in Law (University Center of Brasília), Master in Constitutional Law (Brasília's Institute of Public Law), Master in Theology (Jesuit Faculty of Philosophy and Theology), Master's student in Canon Law (Superior Institute of Canon Law of Rio de Janeiro, Extension Goiania), Specialist in Labor Law (University Center of Brasília) and Bachelor in Law (University Center of Brasília) and in Theology (Saint Bonaventure Institute). Substitute Labor Judge (Regional Labor Court of the 10th Region), Substitute Professor (University of Brasília), Maronite Deacon (Maronite Eparchy of Brazil), using orders for the Latin rite (Archdiocese of Brasília). Author of several scientific articles. • Doutor em Direito (Centro Universitário de Brasília), Mestre em Direito Constitucional (Instituto Brasiliense de Direito Público), Mestre em Teologia (Faculdade Jesuíta de Filosofia e Teologia), mestrando em Direito Canônico (Instituto Superior de Direito Canônico do Rio de Janeiro, extensão Goiânia), Especialista em Direito do Trabalho (Centro Universitário de Brasília) e Bacharel em Direito (Centro Universitário de Brasília) e em Teologia (Instituto São Boaventura). Professor Substituto (Universidade de Brasília), Juiz do Trabalho Substituto (Tribunal Regional do Trabalho da 10ª Região), Diácono maronita (Eparquia Maronita do Brasil), com uso de ordens para o rito latino (Arquidiocese de Brasília). Autor de diversos artigos científicos.

**Elias Cortes Roa** — .....



**Emilce Cuda** — Dr. Emilce Cuda. Holy See. Secretary - Pontifical Commission for Latin America. Member - Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences. Member - Pontifical Academy for Life. Adjunct Assistant Professor - Loyola University Chicago (2023-present). Advisor - CEBITEPAL/CELAM. Research team Member - ICMC (International Catholic Migration Commission). Member - CTEWC (Catholic Theological Ethics in the World Church). Visiting Professor: De Paul University (2019), Boston College (2016), Northwestern University (2011). Research Professor: Universidad Nacional Arturo Jauretche, Argentina (2011-2022). Interim Professor: St. Thomas University (Houston, Texas (2020-2022), Universidad de Buenos Aires (2017-2021), Pontificia Universidad Católica Argentina (2010-2018). Education: PhD/STD Theology - Pontificia Universidad Católica Argentina. MBA - Universidad de Ciencias Empresariales y Sociales. Course work: Philosophy - Universidad de Buenos Aires. Political Science - Northwestern University. Works: Para leer a Francisco. Teología, Ética Política, Ediciones Manantial, Buenos Aires, 2017 (Published in Italy by Bollati Boringhieri, 2018). Conference participant - Americas, Europe, Asia y África.



**Bernadette D'Souza** — Judge Bernadette D'Souza is the first Family Court Judge of Orleans Civil District Court and the first Asian-American judge for the State of Louisiana. As an attorney, she dedicated her career to representing indigent clients in family law, housing and domestic violence cases. Judge D'Souza received her law degree from Tulane Law School. After graduation, she began raising awareness for domestic violence issues as a professor at Tulane and Loyola Law Schools. She is on the Faculty of the National Judicial Institute on Domestic Violence and frequently lectures for Bar Associations. She is a former President of the National Association of Women Judges. She has received numerous awards and accolades for her professional and personal commitment to the community. Internationally, she has spoken at the Role of Women in Justice Conference (Armenia), the United Nations Convention (New York), International Association of Women Judges (New Zealand), Human Rights Conference (Trinidad and Tobago), and the First Pan-American Judges Summit at the Vatican. Judge D'Souza recently served as the Chief Judge of the Orleans Civil District Court, and her commitment to justice for families and children continues.



**Boaventura de Sousa Santos** — Boaventura de Sousa Santos is Professor Emeritus of Sociology, of the School of Economics of the University of Coimbra, and Distinguished Legal Scholar at the University of Wisconsin-Madison. He is Director Emeritus of the Center for Social Studies at the University of Coimbra. His empirical research has been conducted mainly in Portugal, Brazil, Colombia, Mozambique, Angola, Cape Verde, Bolivia, and Ecuador. His books have been translated into Spanish, English, Italian, French, German, Romanian, Chinese, Danish, Polish, Arabic, South Korean, and Greek. He has been awarded several prizes, most recently the 2022 Frantz Fanon Lifetime Achievement Award. His most recent books in English: *Decolonising the University: The Challenge of Deep Cognitive Justice* (Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2021), *Toward a New Legal Common Sense. Law, Globalization, and Emancipation* (Cambridge University Press, 2020); *The End of the Cognitive Empire: The Coming of Age of Epistemologies of the South* (Duke University Press, 2018), *If God Were a Human Rights Activist* (Stanford University Press, 2015), *Epistemologies of the South. Justice against Epistemicide* (Routledge, 2014).



**Enrique Domingo Dussel Ambrosini** — Enrique Domingo Dussel Ambrosini es reconocido internacionalmente por su trabajo en el campo de la Ética, la Filosofía Política, la Filosofía latinoamericana y en particular por ser uno de los fundadores de la Filosofía de la liberación, corriente de pensamiento de la que es arquitecto, habiendo sido también uno de los iniciadores de la Teología de la liberación. Ha mantenido diálogo con filósofos como Karl-Otto Apel, Gianni Vattimo, Jürgen Habermas, Richard Rorty, Emmanuel Lévinas y Adela Cortina. Su vasto conocimiento en filosofía, política, historia y religión, plasmado en más de 50 libros y más de 400 artículos –muchos de ellos traducidos en más de seis idiomas–, lo convierte en uno de los más prestigiosos pensadores filosóficos americanos del siglo XX, que ha contribuido en la construcción de una filosofía comprometida. Ha sido crítico de la modernidad, como era histórica, apelando a un “nuevo” momento denominado transmodernidad. También ha sido crítico del helenocentrismo, del eurocentrismo y del occidentalismo. Defiende la postura filosófica que ha sido denominada bajo el rótulo de “giro descolonizador” o “giro descolonial”.



**Justin Farrell** — Justin Farrell is Professor of Sociology at Yale University, School of the Environment. He studies environmental sociology, with an emphasis on epistemology, social class, and climate change. He blends ethnographic fieldwork with large-scale computational techniques from network science and machine learning. His books and articles have been published by *Science*, Princeton University Press, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, *Nature Climate Change*, the *American Sociological Review*, among others.



**María Julia Figueiredo Vivas** — Abogada de la Universidad La Gran Colombia, Especialista en Derecho Procesal Civil, Derecho Contractual y Magíster en Derecho Comercial de la Universidad Externado de Colombia, Doctoranda en Historia de la Universidad Pedagógica y Tecnológica de Colombia UPTC, Magistrada de la Sala Civil-Familia del Tribunal Superior de Tunja, Docente universitaria, Formadora (Docente) Escuela Judicial Rodrigo Lara Bonilla, Miembro del Instituto Colombiano de Derecho Procesal, Miembro del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Juezas por los Derechos Sociales y la Doctrina Franciscana COPAJU. Miembro del Consejo Departamental de Política Social en Boyacá Colombia. Presidente I. C. D. P. Boyacá Colombia. Natural de Soatá (Boyacá). Líder Social y Defensora de la Población Rural en temas de acceso y titulación de tierras a los campesinos microfundistas de Colombia. Defensora de los Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes (NNA) en conflicto con la ley penal. Abandera las causas de autonomía, independencia judicial, fortaleza institucional y la democracia real.



**Ana Maria Figueroa** — .....



**Roberto Andrés Gallardo** — Nacido en Buenos Aires en 1964. Abogado egresado de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad de Buenos Aires en 1989. Máster en Abogacía Estatal en la Escuela de Abogados del Estado (Procuración del Tesoro, Ministerio de Justicia de la Nación) 1997; Premio «Ramón Ferreyra» a su trabajo de tesis para dicha maestría. Abogado independiente desde 1990 hasta 2000, y Defensor General Adjunto de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires entre 2011 y 2012. Desde diciembre de 2000 se desempeña como Juez Contencioso Administrativo y Tributario de la Ciudad de Buenos Aires. Director de la Carrera de Abogacía de la Universidad Madres de Plaza de Mayo de 2005 a 2008 y Profesor Adjunto Regular de Teoría del Estado en la Facultad de Derecho de la UBA desde diciembre de 2005 hasta la fecha. Residencia de Investigación en la Universidad de Bologna, Italia (2017). Presidente fundador del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Juezas por los Derechos Sociales – en el ámbito de la Pontificia Academia de Ciencias –, desde el 3 de junio de 2019.



**Sara Sonia Gaspar Pacheco** — Soy Sara Sonia Gaspar Pacheco, nací, crecí y vivo en Perú, abogada, actualmente Jueza de Paz Letrado en Lima-Perú, desde que tengo conciencia en el ámbito del derecho, orientada en alfabetizar a la población en sus derechos y deberes a fin que éste conocimiento les dé posibilidad, que con libertad puedan elegir y construir sus futuros y de sus familias. Integrante de la Comisión Permanente de Acceso a Justicia de Persona en Condición de Vulnerabilidad del Poder Judicial de mi país, que nos permite contribuir en levantar barreras de acceso a justicia de poblaciones más vulnerables



**María Angélica Gastaldi** — Abogada. Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas. Universidad Nacional de Rosario. Ministra de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Provincia de Santa Fe, Actual Presidenta de la Red de Mujeres para la Justicia. Directora de la Dirección General de Rentas. Legisladora Provincial (desde diciembre de 1991, hasta agosto de 1993; y de diciembre de 1995 a diciembre de 1999). Representante del Poder Ejecutivo ante la Comisión Federal de Impuestos. Presidente del Instituto de Derecho Tributario ante el Colegio de Abogados. Defensora del Pueblo de la Provincia de Santa Fe (desde junio del 2000 a noviembre de 2001). Presidenta de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Provincia de Santa Fe (2012 – 2013) Ministra de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Provincia de Santa Fe desde el 2001 a la fecha. Profesora Adjunta de Derecho Tributario- Facultad de Derecho de la U.N.R. Profesora Estable de la Carrera de Posgrado de Especialización en la Magistratura- Facultad de Derecho - U.N.R. (Calificado por Res. de CONEAU Categoría B). Miembro del Comité Académico de la Carrera Especialización en Derecho Penal- Facultad de Derecho- U.N.R. Profesora Estable de la Carrera de Posgrado de Especialización en Derecho Tributario- Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Sociales del Rosario- U.C.A. Docente del Curso de Posgrado de Derecho Penal Tributario y Penal Aduanero, organizado por la Universidad Católica Argentina y la Fiscalía.



**Ramon Grosfoguel** — Ramon Grosfoguel is one of the leading international scholars in the field of Decolonization of Power and Knowledge. He is a professor in the Ethnic Studies Department at the University of California-Berkeley. He has published extensively on International Migration, Political Economy of the World-System, Racism, and Decolonization of the Social Sciences. His most recent book is “De la Sociología Descolonizadora al Nuevo Anti-Imperialismo Decolonial” published last September 2022 by Editorial AKAL.”



**Jennifer Gross** — .....



**Gabriel Gusmao Braulio** — Master in Law from UNIBRASIL - Faculdades Integradas do Brasil (2014). Graduated in Law from the State Faculty of Law of Norte Pioneiro (1988). Labor judge of the Regional Labor Court 9th Region, State of Paraná (since 1994). At the National Council of Justice, he coordinated information technology projects aimed at the Justice Service, with an emphasis on innovation and artificial intelligence (2014 - 2016 and 2018 - 2020). He was a Data Protection Officer (DPO) of the Regional Labor Court of the 9th Region (2020 - 2021). Since October 2022 he has been Secretary General of the Superior Council of Labor Justice, Brasília-DF.



**George Panyin Hagan** — B.A, Hons Philosophy (London); M. A. African Studies (Legon), M. Phil & D. Phil Cultural Anthropology (Oxon). Lectured at the Institute of African Studies, U. G. retiring as the Director of the Institute. He focused his teaching and research on Culture and Development, and brought his insights to bear on the formulation of Ghana's first National Cultural Policy. He has many publications to his credit. Served on the Boards of many state institutions. He was Chairman of the National Commission on Culture, Chairman of the Board of the Electricity Company of Ghana and Chairman of the Energy Commission of Ghana. He is a Knight of St. Gregory the Great.



**Robert Hildreth** — Bob Hildreth is the founder of the Hildreth Institute, Inversant, and La Vida Scholars. Bob entered the nonprofit world to focus on issues of immigration and education. His first venture was the creation of an HIV hospice in Los Angeles in 1988 at the height of the epidemic. He learned that for him, effective philanthropy requires those making contributions to become actively involved in the design and operation of a project. Upon his return to Boston, he joined with Boston University to improve the education of immigrant children in Chelsea where he helped build the John Silber Early Learning Center. Coming from a family of educators and a stint as a high school history teacher, Most recently, Bob founded the Hildreth Institute to advocate for student debt reform and tuition relief. In 2012, he was recognized as a Purpose Prize Fellow and El Planeta's 100 most influential people for Latinos in the state of Massachusetts in 2009, 2010, and 2013. Bob is a graduate of Harvard University (Class of '72), and holds Master degrees from Johns Hopkins University SAIS (Class of '75) in International Relations, and George Washington University (Class of '80) in Economics. He has served on numerous boards including the BU Board of Trustees and presently serves on UMass Boston's Board of Visitors, Bunker Hill Community College Board of Advisors, and WBUR's Board of Overseers.



**Aubierge Olivia Lucette Hungbo Kploca** — Aubierge Olivia Lucette Hungbo wife Kploca began her career in 2006 at the Court of Cotonou. Promoted to President of the Court in 2016, she was a member of the Superior Council of the Judiciary. President of the International Association of Women Judges of Benin, she was chosen at Vatican as a member of the Pan-African Commission against Trafficking Persons. In 2020, she is an advisor to the Court of Repression of Economic Offenses and Terrorism. Ms. Hungbo is the winner of numerous awards: Best Impact and Exceptional Woman; Golden Key to Development and Peace then Woman Leader.



**Lisset Ibarra Vélez** — Exconsejera de Estado, con amplia experiencia en el sector judicial en lo contencioso administrativo, decidiendo los diferentes problemas jurídicos que afronta el Estado Colombiano, fomentando el derecho de acceso a la justicia. Abogada de la Universidad Santo Tomás de Aquino, Especialista en Gestión Financiera Pública y Magíster en Derecho Administrativo de la Universidad Externado de Colombia, Beca del Aula Iberoamericana del Consejo General del Poder Judicial Español, Docente en estudios de posgrado de la Universidad Colegio Mayor del Rosario, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Formadora de la Escuela Judicial de Colombia, defensora de los derechos de los niños, la equidad de género y la justicia social.



**Tamila Ipema** — Judge Tamila Ipema was born in Tehran, Iran and immigrated to the USA at the age of 20 as a refugee. She has received four university degrees including a LL.M in International Comparative Law from Georgetown University. Judge Ipema was a judge of San Diego Superior Court for 17 years and currently serves as an “Assigned Judge”. In 2019, His Holiness Pope Francis appointed her to the “Pan-American Committee of Judges on Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine”. Judge Ipema is the former President of National Association of Women Judges, with the mission of “equal access to justice for all”. She is the recipient of the “Humanitarian Award” from California Judges’ Association. She was inducted into the San Diego Women’s Museum’s Hall of Fame in 2022 as a “Trailblazer” for committing her life to the achievement of democracy, human rights and social justice.

**César Raúl Jiménez**

Juez Correccional y de Menores de la Provincia de Misiones, Argentina. Abogado, Especialista en Derecho Penal por la Universidad Nacional del Nordeste. Diplomado en Justicia Juvenil por la Universidad de Ginebra, Suiza. Miembro del Capítulo Argentino de Juezas y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y la Doctrina Franciscana. Presidente de la Asociación de Magistrados y Funcionarios de la Justicia de Menores y de Familia de la República Argentina (Ajunaf). Ex catedrático por la Universidad Católica de Santa Fe. Disertante, conferencista y autor de diversos libros y artículos.



**Joyce Kavuma** — Joyce Kavuma, is a Ugandan lawyer and judge on the High Court of Uganda. She graduated from the Faculty of Law of Makerere University, Uganda's largest and oldest public university, with a Bachelor of Laws. The following year, she was awarded a Diploma in Legal Practice by the Law Development Centre, in Kampala, Uganda's capital city. She holds a Master of Laws degree, specializing in International Business, awarded by Uganda Christian University, in Mukono. She also holds a Master's degree in Management, obtained from the Uganda Management Institute, in Kampala. Kavuma started her career in 1999, as a legal officer at the Legal Aid Clinic at the Law Development Centre. The following year, she was appointed as Magistrate Grade One, and was assigned to the Buganda Road Court, in Kampala. She was appointed as Acting Assistant Registrar, at the Uganda Court of Appeal in 2015 and was concurrently deployed to the Nakawa Chief Magistrates Court. In 2016 she was appointed acting assistant registrar Mediation, in the Commercial Division of the High Court. In February 2018, Justice Joyce Kavuma was appointed to the High Court of Uganda, one of 10 judges appointed to that court that day. As of March 2018, she was assigned to the Mbarara Circuit of the High Court.



**Nadia Jamil Keilani** — Judge Nadia Jamil Keilani was born in Baghdad, Iraq, and immigrated to the United States at the age of nine. She received her bachelor's degree in Political Science from the University of California, San Diego, in 1994, and her Juris Doctor from the University of San Diego School of Law in 1997. Judge Keilani has volunteered with and helped lead numerous non-profit organizations over the course of her career, including the Arab-American Anti-Discrimination Committee, the National Association of Women Judge's Fairness and Access Committee and the Ensuring Racial Equity Committee. She is a judge of the Superior Court of California.



**Paul Kirshen** — Paul Kirshen is Professor in the School for the Environment at University of Massachusetts Boston and the Founding Research Director of the Stone Living Lab for Nature-Based Solutions (NBS) for urban coastal resiliency and restoration. He has more than 40 years of experience serving as Principal Investigator of complex, interdisciplinary, and participatory research and consulting related to water resources, coastal zone, and infrastructure management under present and future uncertain climates. He was a Lead Author of the IPCC Fifth Assessment Report (water resources in North America) and the 2014 US National Climate Assessment (coastal zone). Recent research includes seeking climate justice in East Boston USA, development of robust policies for urban NBS projects, the Massachusetts Statewide Climate Assessment, and coastal resilience in Barbados. His research on the impacts of climate change has been cited by the US Supreme Court. He received his ScB in Engineering from Brown University and his MS and PhD in Civil Engineering from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.



**Ana Inés Latorre** — .....



**Sheryll Lightfoot** — Sheryll Lightfoot (Anishinaabe, Lake Superior Band) is Canada Research Chair of Global Indigenous Rights and Politics at the University of British Columbia, where she holds faculty appointments in Political Science and the School of Public Policy and Global Affairs as well as an association with the Institute for Critical Indigenous Studies. She serves as the Vice Chair and North American Member on the UN Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (EMRIP) as well as Senior Advisor to the UBC President on Indigenous Affairs, where she is the lead on UBC's Indigenous Strategic Plan and directs the Office of Indigenous Strategic Initiatives. She is currently President of the Native American and Indigenous Studies Association (NAISA). Her research focuses on Indigenous global politics, especially Indigenous rights and their implementation in global, national and regional contexts.



**Joy Cossich Lobrano** — Judge Joy Lobrano presides on Louisiana Court of Appeal (former Prosecutor and District Judge in Criminal, Juvenile, and Family Courts) with degrees from Tulane, Loyola, and NYU Law School. The 2005 Founder of CARE Centers and Community CARE<sup>3</sup> Model (three-level sustainable community development focusing on Coordination of Justice, Education, and Healthcare Secular Systems-of-Care; Integrated Sacred Systems-of-Care; Early-Intervention Referrals of Family Suffering and Education Disruptions; Multi-disciplinary Protocols for Systematic-Systemic Changes in Delivery of Services and Justice) and 2011 Founding Board Member of Eden Centers for Hope and Healing (a continuum of trauma-focused care for human suffering victims and sex trafficking survivors).



**María Fernanda López Puleo** — Abogada por la Universidad de Buenos Aires (1990), con una Estancia de Investigación sobre derecho de defensa en la Università degli studi di Camerino (2000) y Diplomada en Derechos Humanos y Juicio Justo por la Universidad de Chile (2008). Es Defensora Pública Oficial de la Defensoría General de la Nación Argentina desde 1998, y Defensora Interamericana ante la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos desde 2010. Proyectó los actuales sistemas de defensa pública de Guatemala, República Dominicana y Argentina, y como magistrada a cargo de la Política Institucional de la Defensoría General, puso en marcha instancias específicas de acceso a la justicia de colectivos vulnerables. Ha dado cursos y conferencias en derecho de defensa y derechos humanos para jueces, fiscales y defensores públicos de 15 países latinoamericanos.



**Stephen Lynch** — .....



**Lívia Cristina Marques Peres** — Lívia Cristina Marques Peres is a Federal Judge in the Brazilian Federal Court of the 1st Region, working as a judge in the Brazilian Amazon region. Assistant Judge to the Presidency of the National Court of Justice. Member of the National Observatory on Environmental, Economic and High Complexity Social Issues. Member of the National Management Committee for Innovation of the Judiciary. Member of the National Committee of the Special Justice Courts (Conaje). Member of the National Forum on Childhood and Youth (Fonjin). Member of the Executive Committee of the Integrated National Strategy to the Dejudicialization of the Brazilian Social Security System. Coordinating Judge of the Department of Judicial Research.



**Audrey Mashigo** — Audrey Mashigo is a Judicial Officer in South Africa. Based at Gqeberha (Previously known as Port Elizabeth). A holder of B.Juris (Bachelor of Law) in 1993 and LLB(Bachelor of Laws) degrees in 1995 from North-West University, LLM(Master of Laws) degree from University of Johannesburg in 2001. She is a former public defender at Legal Aid Board, Soweto Office. Lectured Law for 5 years and practiced as an Attorney in Gauteng, South Africa. Thereafter, got appointed as a Magistrate 20 years ago, and held different positions since then. Presided in Civil, Criminal and Family Courts. She was appointed in 2016 as one of the first four Judicial Educators at the South African Judicial Education Institute, based at The Office of the Chief Justice for 4 years, where she trained newly appointed Magistrates and gave refresher courses to other Magistrates. A position where she was in charge of the Criminal Court Section.



**Marty Meehan** — Marty Meehan is the first undergraduate alumnus to serve as president of the five-campus University of Massachusetts system. A former member of the U.S. House of Representatives, he was elected to the presidency in 2015 after eight successful years as chancellor of his alma mater, UMass Lowell, during which he improved its performance in every sphere of activity, including enrollment, student success, fundraising and auxiliary revenue generation. Under Meehan's leadership, the UMass system has set new records for enrollment, research expenditures, financial aid funding and economic impact. In addition, UMass is one of the only university systems in the nation with all of its undergraduate campuses ranked top-tier national universities by U.S. News & World Report, UMass Chan Medical School is ranked tops in New England for primary care education.



**Fabio Máximo Mena Gil** — Nacido en Medellín, Colombia el 22 de noviembre de 1969. Bachiller Académico del Liceo San Rafael, de la Arquidiócesis de Medellín Antioquia. Abogado egresado (1993) de la Universidad de Antioquia, con Diplomado en Docencia Universitaria, de la Universidad Cooperativa de Colombia Sede Medellín (2003); Diplomado en Altos Estudios de Gerencia Política y Gobernabilidad, de George Washington University - Universidad Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario y CAF Banco de Desarrollo de América Latina (2014). Magíster en Derecho Contractual Público y Privado, de la Universidad Santo Tomás de Aquino sede Bogotá (2022). Actualmente cuenta con treinta y tres (33) años de servicios en la Rama Judicial (Juzgados y Tribunales), así como en la Fiscalía General de la Nación (Secretario Administrativo y Fiscal Regional Delegado), como en la Docencia Universitaria.



**Gustavo Daniel Moreno** — Miembro de la Junta Directiva del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Juezas por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana (COPAJU). Asesor Tutelar (Defensor de Menores y de Personas con padecimientos mentales) ante la Cámara de Apelaciones en lo Contencioso Administrativo, Tributario, y Relaciones de Consumo del Poder Judicial de la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires. Secretario General de la Asociación Argentina de Magistrados, Funcionarios y Profesionales de la Justicia de Niñez, Adolescencia y Familia (AJUNAF).



**Linda Strite Murnane** — Linda Strite Murnane currently serves as an Associate Justice on the High Court for the Republic of the Marshall Islands. She is the Chair of the U.S. Chapter of the Pan American Commission of Judges on Social Justice. Her previous positions also included two years as Executive Director of the Kentucky Commission on Human Rights, as the senior legal officer and chief court management services at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and as the chief court management services at the Special Tribunal for Lebanon. She was the Senior International Attorney for the U.S. Defense Institute for International Legal Studies (DILS) and participated in global human rights and rule of law training with DILS in Argentina, Latvia, Liberia, Zambia, Rwanda, and Papua New Guinea.



**Francisca Brenna Vieira Nepomuceno** — Francisca Brenna Vieira Nepomuceno was born in Fortaleza/Ceará (city/State), first daughter of Basílio Pinto Nepomuceno and Maria do Socorro Vieira Nepomuceno (public doctors), and has had 04 brothers. She studied in the Colégio Santo Inácio – Jesuit Education network in middle school and after at Christus School in High School. She attended UFC – Universidade Federal do Ceará (public university), where completed a degree in Law, 2003. She has been a judge since august/2008. First, she had worked south of Pará for 06 years (Marabá – Amazônia) and, since 2014, she has worked in Brasília/Distrito Federal. Leandro Rodrigues (doctor) is her husband.



**Samuel Aniegye Ntewusu** — Samuel Aniegye Ntewusu is the Director of the Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana. He holds a PhD in History from the University of Leiden, The Netherlands, and an MPhil in African Studies from the University of Ghana. Since August 2011, Ntewusu has worked in the Institute of African Studies, University of Ghana. He was promoted Senior Research Fellow in 2016 and Associate Professor in 2021. He teaches Chieftaincy and Development in Africa (undergraduate course), and in collaboration with other lecturers, handles the following post-graduate courses: The Slave Trade and Africa, African Historiography and Methodology, Colonial Rule and African Responses and Pan Africanism. His research interest is in Social History.



**Karina Ochoa Muñoz** — Karina Ochoa Muñoz es feminista, académica y activista mexicana. Doctora en Desarrollo Rural por la Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana (UAM), forma parte del Sistema Nacional de Investigadores (SNI) en México. Actualmente se desempeña como profesora e investigadora en la UAM, y forma parte del colectivo La Guillotina. En 2018 colaboró en los libros Conceptos clave en los estudios de género y De lo poscolonial a la descolonización. Genealogías latinoamericanas, y en 2014 fue coeditora de Tejido de otro modo: Feminismo, epistemología y apuestas descoloniales en Abya Yala.



**Agatha Anulika Okeke** — Justice Okeke, a judge of the Federal High Court of Nigeria, with general jurisdiction. A prosecutor of the Federal Ministry of Justice, Nigeria prior to elevation to the Bench. Has a PhD in Criminal Justice, and adjudicates over Human Rights cases, among others. My interest in social justice informed my publications, 'Energy Sector Dispute Resolution: A Driver for Economic Growth in Africa'; 'Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) as a Means to Improve Access to Timely Justice and a Pathway to Economic Growth in Nigeria'; 'Exploring Alternative Dispute Resolution for Settlement of Criminal Disputes in Nigeria.'



**Edward Akongo Oyugi** — Edward Akongo Oyugi, born in Migori, Kenya in 1942. Married with 3 children. Studied Psychology, Social Psychology and Pedagogics at the University of Cologne in Germany from 1963-1970. Graduated, with a PhD degree from the University of Cologne. Taught Educational Psychology at Kenyatta University, Nairobi Kenya; taught Development studies at the University of Bayreuth, in Germany, Visiting Scholar at Heidelberg University, taught Social Psychology at the Catholic University of East Africa, taught Member of the National Economic Social Council – advising the president on matters of economic and social development from 2009 -2012; Member of Commission on Revenue Allocation from 2016-2022, allocating monies between the national and devolved (County) governments. Was detained twice without trial: a) from 1982-1986 and b) from 199-1993.



**Jacqueline Joas Rugemalila** — Jacqueline Joas Rugemalila is now a Principal Resident Magistrate, she was employed in Judiciary of Tanzania since 2007 sitting at Kinondoni District Court. She holds LL.B (Hons) from Tumaini University and LL.M in Judicial Practice and Administration from University of Bagamoyo. She has attended several International conferences for Judges and Prosecutors in combating Human Trafficking, including the summits organized by Casina Pio IV. In 2019 she was selected among the members of The Pan African Committee of Judges for Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine. She has participated on drafting and preparing reports on Human Trafficking issues.



**Adriana Saavedra Lozada** — .....



**Humberto Sierra Porto** — Doctor of Law from Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Specialist in Constitutional Law and Political Science from Centro de Estudios Políticos y Constitucionales de Madrid and Lawyer from Universidad Externado de Colombia. Professor of Public Law and Constitutional Law at Universidad Externado de Colombia since 2006. Justice of the Colombian Constitutional Court in 2004-2012 and president in 2008. Currently Judge of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, president in 2014-2015 and vice-president in 2022, and Director of Universidad Externado de Colombia's Constitutional Law Department.



**Vanesa Raquel Siley** — Secretaria General de la Federación de Sindicatos de Trabajadores Judiciales y Secretaria Adjunta de SITRAJU-CABA. Diputada Nacional argentina por el Frente de Todos (2017-2021; 2021-2025). Preside la Comisión de Legislación del Trabajo desde 2020. Consejera de la Magistratura de la Nación (2019-2022; 2022-2026). Entre 2020 y 2022 presidió la Comisión de Reglamentación y entre febrero y abril de 2022 la Comisión de Selección de Magistrados.



**Mina Sougrati** — PhD student, Human Rights, Hassan II University, Casablanca, present, Bachelor Degree in English Literature, Hassan II University, Casablanca, 2017, Master Degree in Public law, Hassan II University, Casablanca, 2012, One-month Training on Human Rights, University of Stockholm, 2010, Language Degree in Spanish, Tetouan, 1998, Bachelor Degree in Private Law, Hassan II University, School of Law, Casablanca, 1997, Ongoing Train the Trainer Programs, continuous trainings, High Institute of Magistrates-ISM, Rabat. Former Secretary General, Arab Women's Legal Network (Moroccan Chapter), 2009-2011. Founder and President, "Union of Moroccan Women Judges", since 2016 Former Regional Director of IAWJ in Europe and Mena Region, 2016-2018 Secretary/Treasure of " International Association of Women Judges" 2018-2021 Coordinator of Pan African committee of judges for social rights and Franciscan doctrine 2019-now; Vice President of " International Association of Women Judges" 2021- now. Full implementation of "Sextortion project" in Morocco with IAWJ and International Transparency Organization, DRL project, since 2017.



**Cathleen D. Stone** — Cathleen D. Stone is the President of the James M. and Cathleen D. Stone Foundation. She earned her B.A. and J.D. from American University and an L.L.M. from Georgetown University Law Center. She was of counsel and a past partner of the Boston law firm Foley, Hoag & Eliot where her practice encompassed environmental and administrative law issues. In 1994, she was appointed as the City of Boston's first chief of environmental services. She currently serves on the board of directors for Boston Harbor Now, the Wilderness Society, and WBUR Boston, and as a member of the Honorary Committee of the Museum of African American History (MAAH) Stone Book Award and the Advisory Committee of the School of Public Policy & Urban Affairs at Northeastern University. Previously, she served on the Boston Water Sewer Commission; as chair of the board of directors for the Museum of African American History; and as a member of the board of The Nature Conservancy, National Public Radio, the Supreme Court Historical Society, and MATCH Public Charter High School. In 2006 she received the Eleanor Roosevelt Following In Her Footsteps Award and in 2017 she received the Norman B. Leventhal Excellence in City Building Award.



**James M. Stone** — James M. Stone is the founder and CEO of the Plymouth Rock group of insurance companies. He began his career teaching economics at Harvard University after earning his B.A. and Ph.D. at Harvard. From 1975 to 1979, he served as the insurance commissioner for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and then served as chairman of the U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission. He is a member of the Executive Committee of Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, a member of the board of directors of ProPublica, and chair of EdVestors' School on the Move Prize Panel. Mr. Stone is a former member of the board of directors of the Boston Globe, a former vice chairman of Global Post, and chairman emeritus of Management Sciences for Health. Mr. Stone is the author of the bestselling book, *Five Easy Theses: Commonsense Solutions to America's Greatest Economic Challenges*, and is a fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, where he serves as a member of the Trust.



**Marcelo Suárez-Orozco** — Marcelo Suárez-Orozco, PASS Academician and member of the Council, is the Dean of the Graduate School of Education & Information Studies and a distinguished Professor of Education. His work is interdisciplinary, comparative, and longitudinal. His basic research is on conceptual and empirical problems in the areas of cultural psychology and psychological anthropology with a focus on the study of immigration and globalization.



**Octavio Augusto Tejeiro Duque** — Abogado de la Universidad Gran Colombia, especialista en derecho procesal civil de la Universidad Externado de Colombia y máster en Argumentación Jurídica de las Universidades de Alicante, España, y Palermo, Italia. Juez de la República durante trece años, Magistrado auxiliar de la Sala de Casación Civil de la Corte Suprema de Justicia, Magistrado de los Tribunales de Villavicencio y Medellín, condecorado en 2013 con la Medalla José Ignacio de Márquez, que se entrega al mejor Magistrado de la Jurisdicción Ordinaria del país. Profesor de posgrado en la Universidad Externado de Colombia y en la Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, entre otras. Autor de los textos "Elementos de Práctica Procesal" y "Procesos Declarativos", editados por la Escuela Judicial Rodrigo Lara Bonilla, al igual que autor en obras colectivas de los textos "El Proceso Civil a partir del Código General del Proceso", editado por la Universidad de los Andes, "Código General del Proceso Comentado", editado por el Instituto Colombiano de Derecho Procesal, "La Oralidad Civil en América Latina", editado por la editorial argentina RUBINZAL-CULZONI, así como de variados artículos en revistas especializadas. Es actualmente Magistrado de la Sala de Casación Civil de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de Colombia y uno de los nueve miembros de la comisión Iberoamericana de Ética Judicial, así como del Consejo Consultivo de la Red Iberoamericana de Integridad Judicial.



**Janet Ofelia Lourdes Tello Gilardi** — Jueza Suprema Titular, presidenta de la Primera Sala de Derecho Constitucional y Social Transitoria de la Corte Suprema y de la Comisión Permanente de Acceso a la Justicia de Personas en Condición de Vulnerabilidad y Justicia en tu Comunidad. Doctora en Derecho y Ciencia Política por la Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Magíster en Derecho con mención en Política Jurisdiccional por la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, egresada de la Maestría en Derecho con Mención en Ciencias Penales (UNMSM) y Abogada por la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú. Diplomada en Estudios de Género (PUCP).



**Ananda Tostes Isoni** — Ananda Tostes served at the Superior Labor Court in Brasília from 2012 to 2016 and is a judge of the Regional Labor Court since then. Ms Tostes is the coordinator of the Brazilian Chapter of the Pan American Committee of Judges for Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine. She also acts as regional manager of the Safe Work Program and is one of the founders and coordinators of the Intersectional Study Group on Gender Equity, Race and Diversity at the court where she works. She has published several books and journals articles on issues related to social rights and the role of the Judiciary.



**Guillermo F. Treacy** — Guillermo Treacy is a lawyer from the University of Buenos Aires (Argentina) and holds an LLM degree from Harvard Law School. Currently he is a judge in the Federal Court of Appeals in Contentious Administrative Matters in Buenos Aires. In the period 2000-2010 he was a Judge of First Instance in Contentious Administrative and Taxation Matters in the Judiciary Power of the City of Buenos Aires and previously he was a state lawyer in the Ministry of Justice. He also teaches Constitutional Law and Administrative Law in the University of Buenos Aires and the National University of José C. Paz. In his capacity as a judge he has dealt with issues regarding human rights, migration law, federalism and social rights, taxation, government contracts, etc. He is a member of the Argentine Chapter of the Committee of Panamerican Judges for Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine. • Guillermo Treacy es abogado por la Universidad de Buenos Aires (Argentina) y posee un título de Master en Derecho (LLM) por la Universidad de Harvard. Actualmente se desempeña como juez de la Cámara Nacional de Apelaciones en lo Contencioso Administrativo Federal en la ciudad de Buenos Aires. En el periodo 2000/2010 fue juez de Primera Instancia en lo Contencioso Administrativo y Tributario del Poder Judicial de la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires y previamente se desempeñó como abogado del Estado en el Ministerio de Justicia de la Nación. También es profesor de Derecho Constitucional y de Derecho Administrativo en la Universidad de Buenos Aires y en la Universidad Nacional de José C. Paz, ambas en Argentina. Como juez ha intervenido en asuntos vinculados con derechos humanos, derecho migratorio, federalismo y derechos sociales, cuestiones impositivas, contratos gubernamentales, etc. Es miembro del Capítulo Argentino del Comité Panamericano por los Derechos Sociales y la Doctrina Franciscana.



**Jorge Luis Trujillo Alfaro** — Abogado como formación posgradual en derecho administrativo y tributario así como en gobierno, gerencia y asuntos públicos. Adicionalmente, es Magíster en Gobierno Y Políticas Públicas. Su ejercicio profesional se ha centrado en roles directivos y de asesoría en diferentes niveles de la administración pública nacional y local, principalmente en el sector de la planeación y la hacienda pública. Desde 2019 es magistrado del Consejo Superior de la Judicatura, donde contribuye a la administración, uso eficiente y fortalecimiento de los recursos físicos, tecnológicos, financieros y de talento humano de la administración de justicia. Durante 2022 fue presidente de dicha Corporación.



**Peter Kodwo Appiah Turkson** — Cardinal Peter Kodwo Appiah Turkson, Chancellor of the Pontifical Academy of Sciences and the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences, Prefect emeritus of the Dicastery for Promoting Integral Human Development, Archbishop emeritus of Cape Coast (Ghana), was born on 11 October 1948 in Nsuta-Wassaw, Ghana. He served as president of the Ghana Catholic Bishops' Conference (1997-2004). He was a member of Governing Council of the University of Ghana, Legon (2001-2006) and of the Board of Directors of Central Region Development Commission (CEDECOM) (2002-2006). He served as treasurer of the Symposium of Episcopal Conferences of Africa and Madagascar (SECAM) (2007-2009) and as Vice President of the Association of Episcopal Conferences of Anglophone West Africa (AECAWA). He served as President of the Regional Episcopal Conference of West Africa (RECOWA) (2007-2009). He was also Chairman of the Ghana Chapter of the Conference of Religions for Peace (2003-2007) and Ghana National Peace Council (2006-2010).



**Daniel Urrutia Labreaux** — .....



**Carmen R. Velasquez** — Justice Velasquez is the first Ecuadorian to be elected Judge in the United States. She presides with dignity and respect in Queens, New York. She is grateful for the opportunity to have received an education and the opportunity to help others through extensive charitable work. During the pandemic, she led volunteers to help provide information about loved ones and provided food for the most vulnerable New Yorkers. She has been named a Great Immigrant and has been honored by over 150 organizations, political entities, and countries for her dedication to public service and community leadership. • La Jueza Carmen Velásquez es la primera ecuatoriana en ser elegida jueza en los Estados Unidos. Preside con dignidad y respeto en Queens, Nueva York. Vive agradecida de haber recibido una educación que le brindó la oportunidad de ayudar a otros a través de un extenso trabajo caritativo. Durante la pandemia, dirigió voluntarios para ayudar a brindar información sobre sus seres queridos y proporcionó alimentos a los neoyorquinos más vulnerables. Ha sido nombrada Gran Inmigrante y ha sido honrada por más de 150 organizaciones, entidades políticas y países por su dedicación al servicio público y liderazgo comunitario.



**Delio Vera Navarro** — Prof. Dr. Delio Vera Navarro, Miembro del Tribunal de Apelación Penal de la Capital. Segunda Sala. Presidente de la Asociación de Jueces del Paraguay y del Capítulo Paraguay del Comité Panamericano de Juezas y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Francisa. Past President de la Federación Latinoamericana de Magistrados -FLAM. Es miembro del Consejo de la Universidad Nacional de Asunción en representación de los docentes y catedrático de grado y postgrado en dicha casa de estudio, así como en la Universidad Nacional de Caaguazú en la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas. Autor de varias publicaciones y obras jurídicas.



**Dario Edoardo Viganò** — Dario Edoardo Viganò (Rio de Janeiro, 1962). Professore ordinario di Cinema presso l'Università Internazionale Uninettuno, docente del Master in Media and Entertainment (Gestione della Produzione Cinematografica e Televisiva) alla Luiss Business School, Esperto di Religious Studies, è stato chiamato da papa Benedetto XVI come Direttore del Centro Televiiso Vaticano nel 2013 e nel 2015 papa Francesco gli ha affidato la riforma dell'intero sistema comunicativo della Santa Sede. Attualmente è vice cancelliere della Pontificia Accademia delle Scienze e delle Scienze Sociali. Ha scritto saggi e volumi sul rapporto tra cattolicesimo e media e da due anni conduce alcune trasmissioni, come "Le ragioni della speranza", parte del programma "A sua immagine".



**Pamela Scott Washington** — Pamela Scott Washington is the Deputy Presiding Judge of the Anchorage District Court in Anchorage, Alaska. She manages high-volume criminal, civil, and Mental Health Court cases. Judge Washington co-chairs the Alaska Supreme Court Fairness, Diversity & Equality Commission. She is a member of the International Association of Women Judges and serves as Vice President of Publication in the US Chapter. Judge Washington serves on the National Center for State Courts Blueprint for Racial Justice work group and on the Pan American Commission of Judges on Social Justice, United States Chapter. Judge Washington is married with 3 children and 6 grandchildren.



**Gabriel Wedy** — Federal Judge, member of the Working Committee of the Environment and Climate Change Observatory of the Judiciary of the National Council of Justice of Brazil; Professor of Social and Environmental Justice, Climate Change and Sustainable Development at the University of Vale do Rio dos Sinos (Unisinos) and of Environmental Law at the Superior School of the Federal Judiciary (Esmafe); Member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law (WCEL); Post-doctoral, doctoral and master's degree in Environmental and Climate Change Law; Visiting Scholar at Columbia Law School and Visiting Professor at Universität Heidelberg; Director of International Affairs at the Institute The Law for a Green Planet (IDPV). Former President of the Association of Federal Judges of Brazil - Ajufe.



**Rebeca Xicoténtac Corona** — Doctorado en Derecho Penal. Centro de Estudios Superiores en Ciencias Jurídicas y Criminológicas, Campus Ciudad de México. Especialidad en materia de Justicia Penal para Adolescentes, impartida por la Universidad Contemporánea de las Américas, Campus Morelia. Especialidad en Ejecución de la Pena, que se dicta en el Campus de Educación a distancia de la Asociación Pensamiento Penal, en la ciudad de Buenos Aires, Argentina. Licenciatura en Derecho, Terminal en Seguridad Social; Departamento de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas de la "Universidad Autónoma de Tlaxcala". 22 años de servicio en la función judicial como servidora pública de carrera judicial. A partir del 17 de noviembre de 2022, miembro fundador y Presidenta del Capítulo México del Comité Panamericano de Juzgadores por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Francisa. A partir de enero de 2020 miembro fundador y Presidenta de la "Organización Internacional de Magistrados y Jueces A.C." ORIMAJA, del periodo 2020-2022. A partir del 6 de septiembre de 2019, miembro fundador de la "Red Nacional del Sistema Integral de Justicia Penal para Adolescentes," y coordinadora región centro.



**Raquel Zonia Yrigoyen Fajardo** — Raquel Zonia Yrigoyen Fajardo is a Lawyer (PUCP), with a PhD in Law and a Master in Criminal System and Social Problems by the University of Barcelona; a Specialization in Indigenous Customary Law (UNAM-USAC), a Fellowship in Comparative and Federal Indian Law (University of Oklahoma); among other studies. After working for ten years in human rights at the Catholic Bishop Commission of Social Action (CEAS), where Raquel promoted the constitutional recognition of indigenous justice in Peru (1993), she assumed international responsibilities in United Nations, the Organization of American States (OAS) and the International Labour Organization (ILO) related to access to justice, legal pluralism, indigenous and tribal rights, prisoners' rights, women's rights, and transitional justice, in several Latin American and Asian countries. Currently, Dr. Raquel Yrigoyen is a professor at the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru (PUCP), as well as the Academy of Magistrates of Peru (AMAG) and the Interamerican Court of Human Rights. As a founding member of the International Institute on Law and Society (IIDS), Dr. Yrigoyen is committed to training, strategic litigation and advocacy related to indigenous and Afrodescendant rights, Decolonization and Egalitarian Legal Pluralism.



**Raul Eugenio Zaffaroni** — Doctor en Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales. Doctor h.c. múltiple. Profesor Emérito de la Universidad de Buenos Aires. Recibió el Premio Estocolmo de Criminología (2009). Fue Juez de la Corte Suprema de la República Argentina; Juez de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos; Director General del Instituto Latinoamericano de la ONU de Prevención del delito (ILANUD). Autor de varios libros de derecho penal y criminología. Vicepresidente de la Asociación Internacional de Derecho Penal.



**Stefano Zamagni** — Stefano Zamagni, PASS Academician and President was born in Rimini. Zamagni is Professor of Economics at the University of Bologna. Zamagni is also a Fellow of the Human Development and Capability Association (HDCA), and a member of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences.



**Blanca Estela del Rosario Zamudio Valdés** — Inicie mi actividad laboral en el año de 1990. En el Sistema Nacional para el Desarrollo Integral de la Familia. Ingresa al Tribunal Superior de Justicia del entonces Distrito Federal, desempeñando diversas actividades, ocupe diversos cargos de la carrera judicial como pasante de derecho, secretaria actuaria, secretaria conciliadora, secretaria de acuerdos por Ministerio de Ley, habiendo sido designada por oposición como jueza Vigésimo Tercera de lo Familiar. A partir del 04 de agosto del 2014 fui designada Jueza Sexta de proceso oral familiar. El día 10 de diciembre del 2020 fui designada por el Senado de la Republica como Magistrada Unitaria Agraria, propuesta por el presidente de la Repùblica Mexicana. Licenciatura en Derecho; especialidad en Administración de Justicia en Materia Familiar; maestría en Derecho Familiar; Doctorado en Derecho Civil; Magíster Internacional.



**Jesús Zuñiga González** — Director del Instituto de Estudios Especializados e Investigación del Tribunal de Justicia Administrativa del Estado de Tlaxcala, así como Asesor, Consultor, Investigador, Docente y Certificador Privado pr el Sistema CONOCER.

# Memorandum

## Attendance

- Pickup schedule from the Hotel il Cantico and the Domus Sanctae Marthae:  
On 30 and 31 March a bus will leave the Hotel il Cantico at 8.30am and the Domus at 8.45am to accompany participants to the Casina Pio IV, where the meeting starts at 9.00am
- On 30 March the same buses will take you back to the Hotel il Cantico and the Domus Sanctae Marthae at 8.30 pm (after dinner); on 31 March at 7.00 pm
- Lunch and dinner for the participants will be served at the Academy on 30 and 31 March. On 31 March only the lunch. If you are a vegetarian or have any dietary restrictions (food allergies, and/or religious restrictions), please let us know as soon as possible.

## Access instructions to the Vatican Casina Pio IV

- You can come through the entrance called Perugino (Via della Stazione Vaticana, no number, it's a very short street). Instructions to the Casina Pio IV, headquarters of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences, can be found in the following link:

<https://www.pas.va/en/about/contacts-and-maps.html>



Just inside the gate there is a Vatican Security checkpoint. The Vatican Gendarmes already have the names of the invitees and will make sure everyone reaches us. For all eventualities the telephone numbers of the Academy are the following:

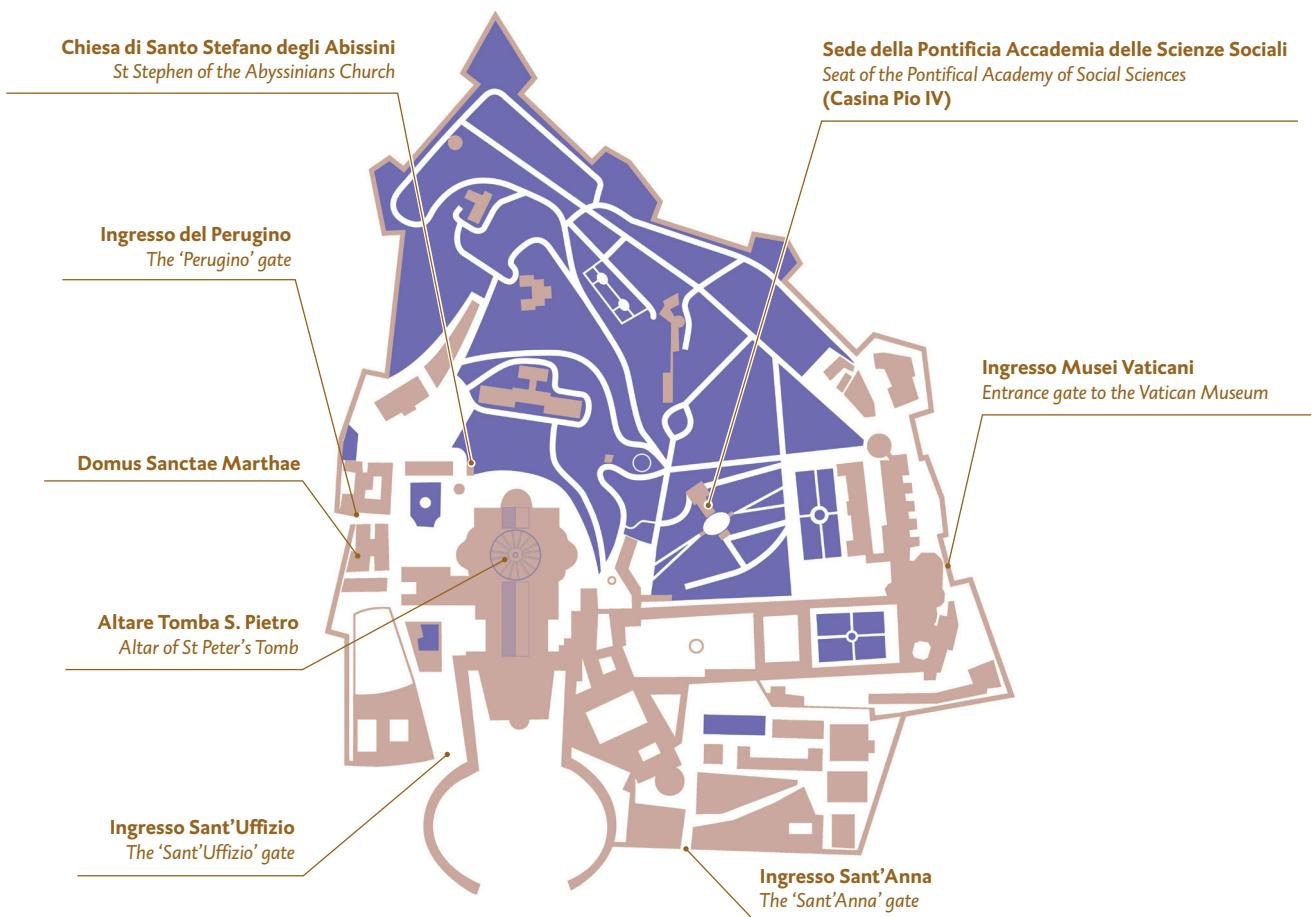
+39 06 69883195 or +39 06 69881441

## For more information

- Please refer to [www.pass.va](http://www.pass.va) for further information on the Academy, the Academicians, and current and past events.
- Dress code: is formal business attire.
- Security: Invites are strictly personal. Please remember to bring a valid ID.

## WI-FI

- WI-FI network: academy-guest
- Password: G@rdens1936



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